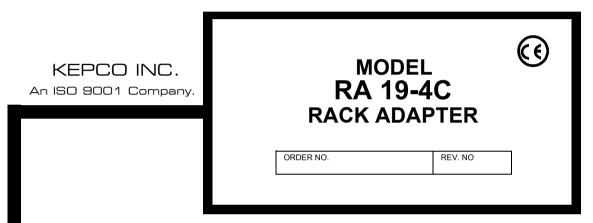
# INSTRUCTION MANUAL

# RA 19-4C RACK ADAPTER

# HOT SWAP RACK ADAPTER FOR HSF 1500W SERIES POWER SUPPLIES



# **IMPORTANT NOTES:**

1) This manual is valid for the following Model and associated serial numbers:

MODEL SERIAL NO. REV. NO.

- A Change Page may be included at the end of the manual. All applicable changes and revision number changes are documented with reference to the equipment serial numbers. Before using this Instruction Manual, check your equipment serial number to identify your model. If in doubt, contact your nearest Kepco Representative, or the Kepco Documentation Office in New York, (718) 461-7000, requesting the correct revision for your particular model and serial number.
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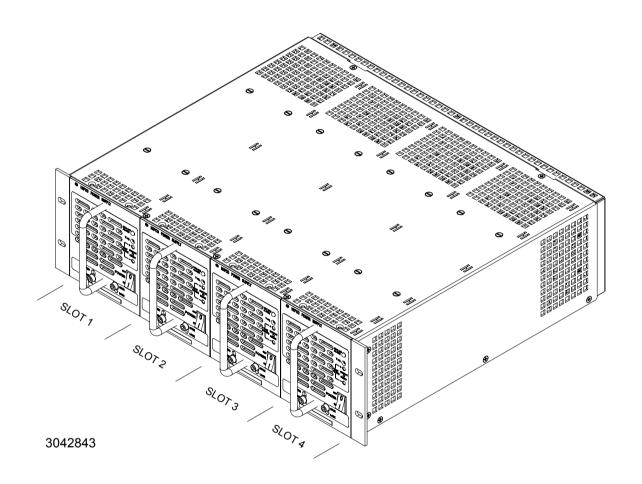


FIGURE 1-1. RA 19-4C RACK ADAPTER

# **SECTION 1 - INTRODUCTION**

# 1.1 SCOPE OF MANUAL

This manual contains instructions for the installation and operation of the RA 19-4C plug-in rack adapter (Figure 1-1) used with 1200W and 1500W HSF power supplies, manufactured by Kepco, Inc., Flushing, New York, U.S.A.

# 1.2 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Kepco RA 19-4C rack adapters are specifically designed for the installation of Kepco 1200W and 1500W HSF Power Supplies into 19-inch EIA-RS-310D standard equipment racks. The RA 19-4C Model accommodates up to four 1200W or 1500W HSF power supplies (Figure 1-2).

The rack adapter is user-configurable for parallel, series, or independent power supply operation. Forced current sharing and OR'ing diodes for N+1 redundancy are built into the HSF power supplies. Redundant a-c inputs are provided to deliver independent source power to each power supply in a redundant pair. User-configurable keying ensures that only the correct power supply can be installed in a keyed slot.

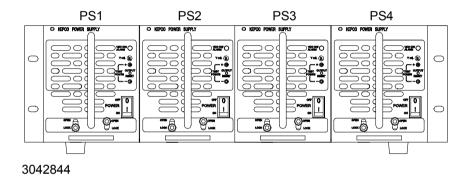


FIGURE 1-2. RA 19-4C RACK ADAPTER WITH 1200W OR 1500W HSF POWER SUPPLIES INSTALLED

# 1.3 ELECTRICAL

An internal PCB back plate mounts connectors which interface directly with the power and signal connectors of 1200W and 1500W HSF power supplies, permitting hot swappable insertion and extraction. The other side of the back plate assembly, available from the rear, contains the fixed power and signal connections. Figure 1-3 shows RA 19-4C Rack Adapter interconnections as well as details of the connectors and DIP switches located on the rear panel (see Figure 1-4). Dual input terminal blocks on the rear panel (Figure 1-4) distribute input power to each of the four power supplies. Figure 1-5 is a schematic diagram of the RA 19-4C Rack Adapter.

All mechanical specifications are contained in the mechanical outline drawing, Figure 1-6.

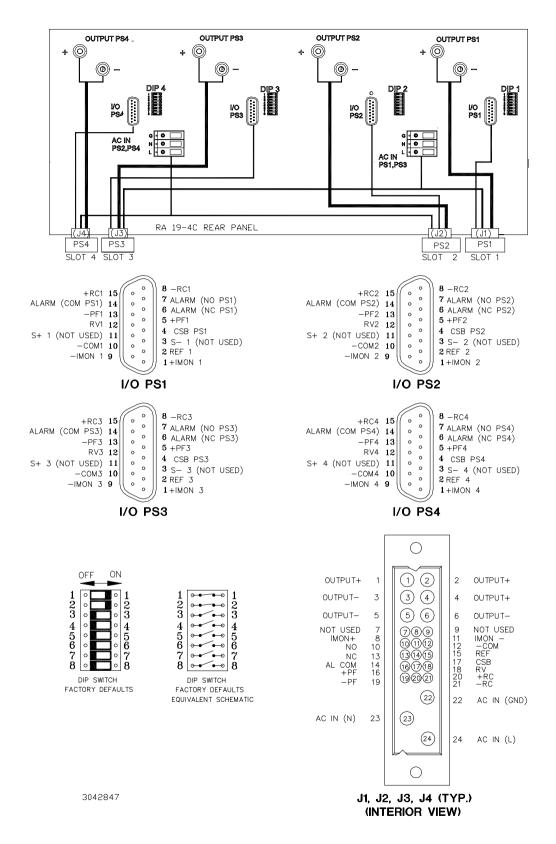


FIGURE 1-3. RA 19-4C REAR PANEL INTERCONNECTIONS

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# 1.4 MECHANICAL

The rack adapter is equipped with mounting ears for mounting in EIA-RS-310D standard 19-inch racks. For mounting in non-standard racks, consult Kepco Applications Engineering. The rack adapter is not configured for slides. Optional blank filler panels (see Table 1-2) are available if the full complement of power supplies is not utilized.

Mechanical dimensions, material, and finish of the RA 19-4C Rack Adapter are provided in Figure 1-6.

# 1.5 ACCESSORIES

Accessories for RA 19-4C Rack Adapters are listed in Table 1-2; see also Table 2-1 for additional accessories supplied with the unit.

# 1.6 OPTIONS

Table 1-1 below describes the standard model options available with the RA 19-4C rack adapter. For non-standard options, contact Kepco Applications Engineering for assistance.

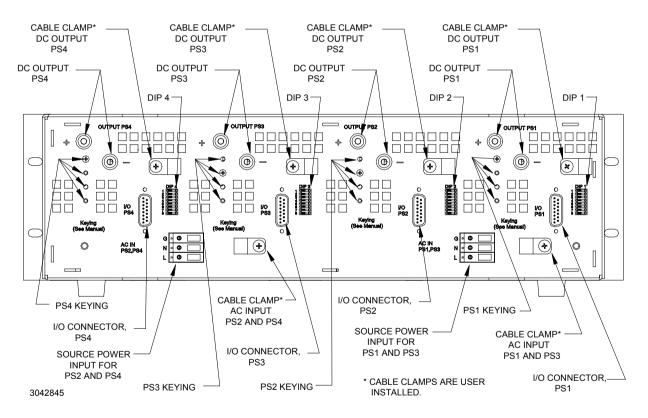


FIGURE 1-4. RA 19-4C RACK ADAPTER REAR PANEL

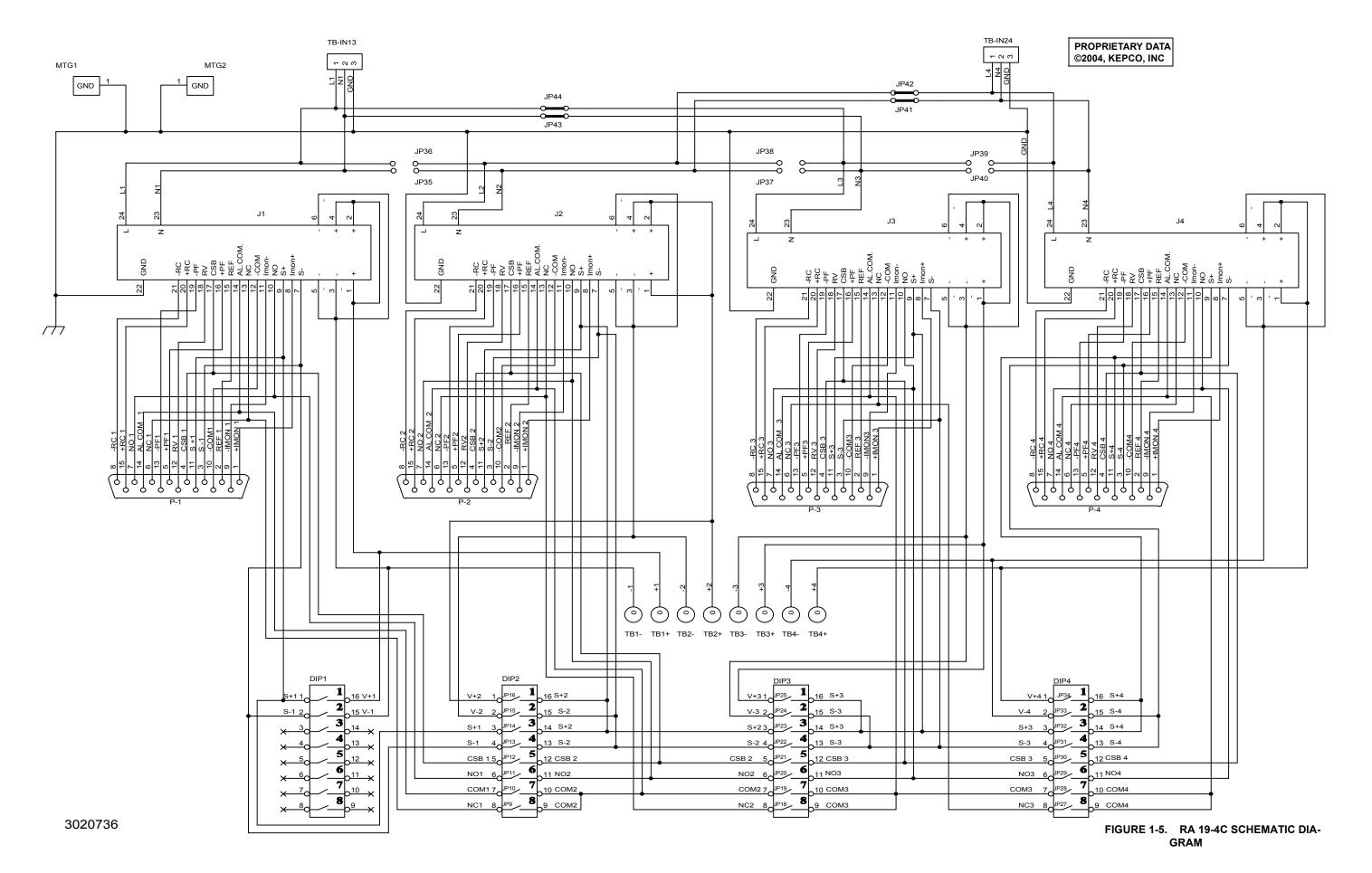
# TABLE 1-1. COMPATIBLE HSF POWER SUPPLIES

MODEL	Total	Compatible HSF Models				
		1200 Watt	1500 Watt			
RA 19-4C	4 (max)	() HSF 24-50 HSF 48-32				
* Contact Kepco Applications Engineering for assistance with non-standard configurations.						

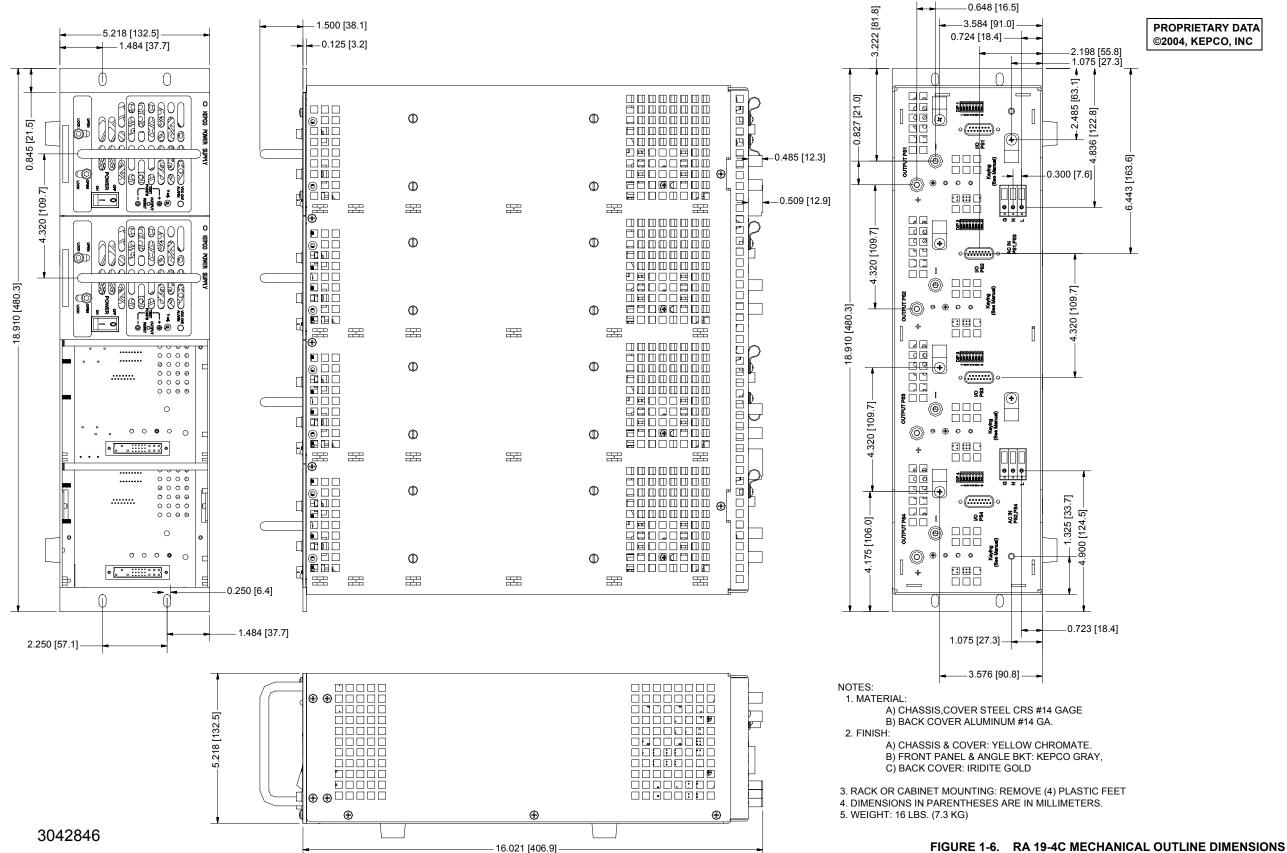
# TABLE 1-2. RA 19-4C ACCESSORIES

ACCESSORY	PART NUMBER	USE
Screw, Thread forming (4-40, 0.75 in. long, PHPH)	101-0480	Module Keying. eight (8) supplied with unit. Installed by user (see PAR. 2.3).
Line cord	118-1145	Connect to 30A, 125-250V a-c source power via NEMA 10-30P connection.
Line cord	118-1146	Connect to 32A, 250V a-c source power via IEC 309 connection.
Connector	142-0449	Mating Connector for I/O connector. Four (4) supplied with unit.
Filler Panel (1/4 Rack)	RFP 19-14C	Cover one unused 1/4 rack slot.
Filler Panel (1/2 Rack)	RFP 19-12C	Cover two unused 1/4 rack slots.
Bus bar, Series	172-0593	Connect Output Terminals, (–) to (+) for series operation.
Bus bar, Parallel	172-0590	Connect slots 1 and 2, 2 and 3, or 3 and 4 in parallel; two bus bars required for each paralleled slot: one for (+), one for (–).
Bus Bar, Parallel	172-0591	Connect slots 1, 2 and 3, or 2, 3 and 4 in parallel; two bus bars required for each paralleled set of slots: one for (+), one for (-).
Bus Bar, Parallel	172-0592	Connect slots 1 through 4 in parallel; two bus bars required for each rack adapter: one for (+), one for (–).
Protective cover	137-0145	Clear plastic cover, protects against accidental contact with DC output terminals.

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# **SECTION 2 - INSTALLATION**

# 2.1 UNPACKING AND INSPECTION

This equipment has been thoroughly inspected and tested prior to packing and is ready for operation. After careful unpacking, inspect for shipping damage before attempting to operate. If any indication of damage is found, file an immediate claim with the responsible transport service. See Table 2-1 for a list of equipment supplied.

**TABLE 2-1. EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED** 

ITEM	QUANTITY	PART NUMBER
Rack Adapter	1	RA 19-4C
I/O Connector (Mating)	4	142-0449
Instruction Manual	1	243-1130
Keying screws (4-40 x 0.75 in., thread forming)	8	101-0480
Hood for I/O Connector (Mating) P/N 142-0449	4	108-0204
Cable clamp	6	138-0063
Chassis Feet	4	158-0008

# 2.2 CONFIGURING THE RACK ADAPTER

Prior to installation the rack adapter must be configured by the user. Configuration consists of the following:

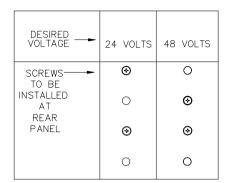
- For configurations that use multiple output voltages it is possible to key the rack adapter to accept only a power supply with corresponding keying (see PAR 2.3).
- Configuring slots for independent, parallel, or series operation. This can be done by means of DIP switches mounted on the rear panel, or externally by wiring the associated I/O mating connector and DC OUTPUT terminals (see PAR. 2.4).

# 2.3 RACK ADAPTER KEYING INSTRUCTIONS

RA 19-4C rack adapters incorporate a keying mechanism to prevent accidental insertion of the incorrect model HSF power supply into any position. The HSF power supplies are keyed by voltage at the factory. The keying mechanism will prevent engagement of any of the HSF power supply's connectors with those on the rack adapter's back plate unless the key and keyway align. The key pins are on the HSF power supply and are set at the factory. DO NOT ALTER THE KEYING AT THE POWER SUPPLY. The keyway is established by installing screws (provided) so that the only open holes match the power supply pins; maximum torque is 5 in.-lbs. The user can configure each power supply slot for the desired voltage in the desired position. Figure 1-4 shows the location of key positions for each slot and Figure 2-1 shows the configuration required for voltage selection.

# 2.3.1 ESTABLISHING KEY POSITIONS

To establish the keying of any position, simply install the 4-40 x 0.75 in. thread-forming screws (Kepco P/N 101-0480) into the corresponding holes as indicated in Figure 2-1. DO NOT OVER-TIGHTEN these screws (max torque 5 in.-lbs.  $(0.6 \text{ N} \times \text{m})$ ). DO NOT ALTER THE KEYING AT THE POWER SUPPLY.



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FIGURE 2-1. RA 19-4C RACK ADAPTER KEYING

# 2.4 SLOT CONFIGURATION

Configuring slots of the rack adapter for independent, parallel or series operation is accomplished either by means of DIP switches mounted on the rear panel associated with each slot (see Figure 1-3), or externally by connecting the appropriate pins of the associated I/O mating connector. DIP switch functions are explained in Table 2-2.

Slot configuration requires the following selection:

- 1. Select independent (PAR. 2.4.1), parallel (PAR. 2.4.2), or series (PAR. 2.4.3) operation.
- 2. Optional: Select close-on-failure or open-on-failure alarm (PAR. 2.4.4).

**TABLE 2-2. REAR PANEL DIP SWITCH FUNCTIONS** 

DIP SWITCH POSITION	FUNCTION	DIP SWITCH SET TO ON (CLOSED)	DIP SWITCH SET TO OFF (OPEN)
		NOTE: <b>BOLD TYPE</b> INDICATES FACTORY	SETTINGS.
1, 2	Not applicable	Not applicable, not used (factory default is ON).	Not applicable.
3, 4	Not applicable	Not applicable, not used .	Not used (factory default is OFF).
5	Current Share	Required ON for parallel operation (connects current share lines in parallel) unless connections are made via external wires (see PAR. 2.4.2.2.1).	Required OFF (factory default) for a) independent and series configurations. b) Parallel configurations using external wires at I/O connector to connect CSB (current share bus) lines in parallel.
6, 7	Close on Fail- ure Alarm	When set to ON, individual power supplies produce closure between I/O connector N.O. and COM pins upon failure (see PAR. 2.4.4.1).	When set to OFF (factory default), allows a single alarm to provide failure indication (contact closure between N.O. pin and COM pin) if any one of many power supplies fails (see PAR. 2.4.4.1).
8	Open on Fail- ure Alarm	When set to ON, individual power supplies produce open between I/O connector N.C. and COM pins upon failure (see PAR. 2.4.4.2).	When set to OFF (factory default), allows a single alarm to provide failure indication (contact open between N.C. pin and COM pin) if any one of many power supplies fails (see PAR. 2.4.4.2).

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# 2.4.1 INDEPENDENT OPERATION

The rack adapter is preconfigured at the factory for independent operation of all slots. DIP switch positions 1 through 5 associated with each slot must be set to OFF (open) for each power supply to be operated independently.

# 2.4.2 PARALLEL OPERATION

Identical HSF power supplies can be connected in parallel to provide redundant operation or increased output current to a common load. In addition, multiple RA 19-4C rack adapters that are fully populated with identical HSF power supplies may be paralleled using external wiring at the I/O connectors. The power leads must be connected in parallel externally (see PAR. 2.11.4.2). (Configurations using external parallel busing are also possible; consult Kepco's Applications Engineering for details.) Two things must be considered when configuring the rack adapter for parallel operation:

- DC OUTPUT
- CURRENT SHARE

# 2.4.2.1 PARALLEL DC OUTPUT CONNECTIONS

The power leads must be connected in parallel externally (see PAR. 2.11.4.2) by connecting each power supply directly to the load; DAISY CHAIN WIRING IS **NOT** PERMITTED, however bus bars are available as accessories to make these connections when paralleling adjacent slots (refer to Table 1-2).

# 2.4.2.2 PARALLEL CURRENT SHARE CONNECTIONS

The Current Share pins of the HSF power supplies must be connected together for parallel operation. This can be done using either the rear panel DIP switches (PAR 2.4.2.2.1) to configure adjacent slots in parallel, or externally by wiring the I/O mating connector (PAR. 2.4.2.2.2) for configuring non-adjacent slots, i.e., slots 2 and 4, 1 and 3, or 1 and 4, as well as adjacent slots if desired.

# 2.4.2.2.1 PARALLEL CURRENT SHARE - REAR PANEL DIP SWITCHES

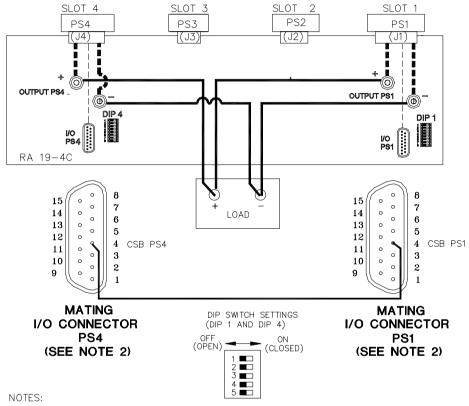
Using rear panel DIP switches permits only the Current Share bus of adjacent power supplies to be connected in parallel; see PAR. 2.4.2.2.2 for non-adjacent slots.

To connect the current share lines locate the applicable DIP switches: (see Figure 1-4) and set position 5 to ON (closed). DIP 2 connects slots 1 and 2, DIP 3 connects slots 2 and 3, and DIP 4 connects slots 3 and 4.

# 2.4.2.2.2 PARALLEL CURRENT SHARE - EXTERNAL WIRING

To configure slots 1 and 3, 1 and 4 or 2 and 4 for parallel operation external wiring must be used. If external wiring for adjacent slots is desired, position 5 of the corresponding DIP switch must be set to OFF.

Connect the Current Share (CSB) lines for each supply at the I/O mating connector (pin 4) using external wiring (see Figure 2-2). Figure 2-2 is a simplified diagram of a parallel configuration for slots 1 and 4 using external wiring at the I/O mating connector.



- 1. THE FOLLOWING INTERNAL DIP SWITCHES MUST BE SET TO OFF (OPEN):
  POSITIONS 1 THROUGH 5 OF DIP 1 AND DIP 4
  POSITIONS 3 THROUGH 5 OF DIP 2.
  DIP 3 CAN BE USED TO CONFIGURE ADJACENT SLOTS 2 AND 3 (SEE PAR. 2.4.2.2.1).
- 2. I/O MATING CONNECTOR VIEWED FROM FRONT (MATING FACE) FOR EASE OF LOCATING CORRESPONDING I/O CONNECTOR PINS.

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FIGURE 2-2. PARALLEL OUTPUTS USING EXTERNAL WIRING, TYPICAL CONFIGURATION, SIMPLIFIED DIAGRAM

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# 2.4.3 SERIES OPERATION

HSF power supplies may be connected in series to obtain higher output voltages. The power supply with the lowest rated value of maximum current establishes the maximum load current allowed. Series configurations can only be accomplished by **external wiring** of the I/O mating connector.

The DC OUTPUT + terminal of one supply must be connected to DC OUTPUT – terminal of the next supply. For convenience bus bars are available as accessories to make these connections when connecting adjacent slots in series (refer to Table 1-2). Protection diodes must conform to the following specifications:

- V<sub>REV</sub> > 2 x V<sub>NOM</sub> x N where V<sub>NOM</sub> is the output voltage of the HSF power supply (24V or 48V) and N is the number of power supplies connected in series.
- $I_{FWD} > 1.5 \times I_{NOM}$  where  $I_{NOM}$  is the output current of the HSF power supply (50A or 32A)

DIP switches (positions 1 through 5) must be set to OFF (open) on all DIP switches between series-connected modules (refer to Figure 1-5

# 2.4.4 ALARM CONFIGURATIONS

The HSF Power Supplies each provide a normally closed (N.C.) and normally open (N.O.) line referenced to common (COM) for use as an alarm at the users discretion. The N.C. line opens upon failure, the N.O. line closes upon failure. The RA 19-4C is configured at the factory for independent operation of these lines. It is possible to configure these alarm lines to allow multiple power supplies to provide a failure indication using the N.O. (close on failure) lines, N.C (open on failure) lines, or both. Each alarm circuit can be configured in two ways: either by rear panel DIP switches or by external wiring of the I/O mating connector.

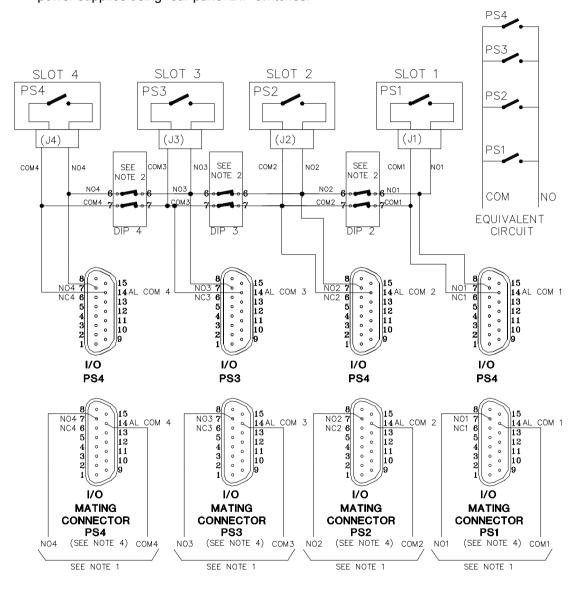
CAUTION: The user is responsible for ensuring that the alarm circuit does not exceed DIP switch specifications: 100mA, 50V d-c, maximum.

# 2.4.4.1 N.O. ALARM LINE (CLOSE ON FAILURE)

The N.O. and COM line of each HSF supply provide a closed contact (short circuit) upon failure. To configure multiple power supplies so that a failure of any supply produces a failure indication, it is necessary to connect the N.O. lines in parallel and the COM lines in parallel.

# 2.4.4.1.1 CLOSE ON FAILURE USING REAR PANEL DIP SWITCHES

Close on failure for multiple power supplies can be accomplished by setting DIP switch positions 6 and 7 to ON (closed). associated with each adjacent slot included in the alarm circuit. For example, for PS1 and PS2, set DIP switch 2, positions 6 and 7 to ON (closed). The failure indication (short circuit) will be present across both N.O.1 and COM1, and N.O.2 and COM2. Figure 2-3 is a simplified diagram illustrating a close on failure alarm configuration for four power supplies using rear panel DIP switches.



NOTES:

- 1. USE ANY PAIR OF NO() AND COM() LINES FOR CLOSE ON FAILURE ALARM.
- 2. SET ALL ASSOCIATED DIP SWITCHES, POSITIONS 6 AND 7, TO ON (CLOSED).
- 3. CONNECTIONS TO I/O CONNECTOR ARE INTERNAL AND SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.

  4. I/O MATING CONNECTOR VIEWED FROM FRONT (MATING FACE) FOR EASE OF LOCATING CORRESPONDING I/O CONNECTOR PINS.

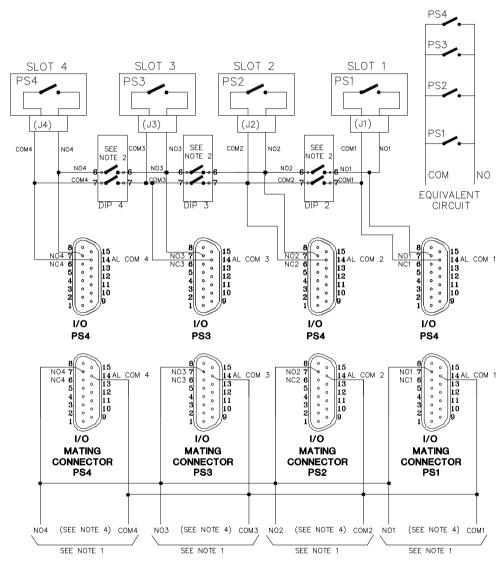
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FIGURE 2-3. CLOSE ON FAILURE ALARM CONFIGURATION USING REAR PANEL **DIP SWITCHES, SIMPLIFIED DIAGRAM** 

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# 2.4.4.1.2 CLOSE ON FAILURE USING EXTERNAL WIRING AT I/O MATING CONNECTOR

Close on failure for multiple power supplies can be accomplished by wiring N.O. and COM in parallel at the I/O mating connector. DIP switches associated with slots included in the alarm circuit must have positions 6 and 7 set to OFF (open). The failure indication (short circuit) will be present across any pair of N.O. and COM lines. Figure 2-4 is a simplified diagram illustrating a close on failure alarm configuration for four power supplies using external wiring at the I/O mating connector.



- 1. USE ANY PAIR OF NO() AND COM() LINES FOR CLOSE ON FAILURE ALARM.
  2. SET ALL ASSOCIATED DIP SWITCHES, POSITIONS 6 AND 7, TO ON (CLOSED).
  3. CONNECTIONS TO I/O CONNECTOR ARE INTERNAL AND SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
  4. I/O MATING CONNECTOR VIEWED FROM FRONT (MATING FACE) FOR EASE OF

3042511 LOCATING CORRESPONDING I/O CONNECTOR PINS.

FIGURE 2-4. CLOSE ON FAILURE ALARM CONFIGURATION USING EXTERNAL WIRING AT I/O MATING CONNECTOR, SIMPLIFIED DIAGRAM

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# 2.4.4.2 N.C. ALARM LINE (OPEN ON FAILURE)

The N.C and COM line of each HSF supply provide an open contact (open circuit) upon failure. To configure multiple power supplies so that a failure of any supply produces a failure indication, it is necessary to connect the N.C. line with the COM line of the next power supply, so the alarm line is connected in series.

# 2.4.4.2.1 OPEN ON FAILURE USING REAR PANEL DIP SWITCHES

The open on failure alarm for multiple power supplies is accomplished by setting the associated DIP switch, position 8, to ON (closed) for each slot included in the alarm circuit as indicated in Figure 2-5. Setting DIP switch position 8 to ON (closed) connects the N.C. line to the COM line of the adjacent power supply. Figure 2-5 illustrates an open on failure alarm configuration for four power supplies using rear panel DIP switch settings.

CAUTION: The user is responsible for ensuring that the alarm circuit does not exceed DIP switch specifications: 100mA, 50V d-c, maximum.

To configure PS1, PS2, PS3 and PS4 as open on failure, set position 8 of DIP switches DIP 2, DIP 3, and DIP 4 to ON (closed). The failure indication (open circuit) will be present across N.C.4 and COM 1.

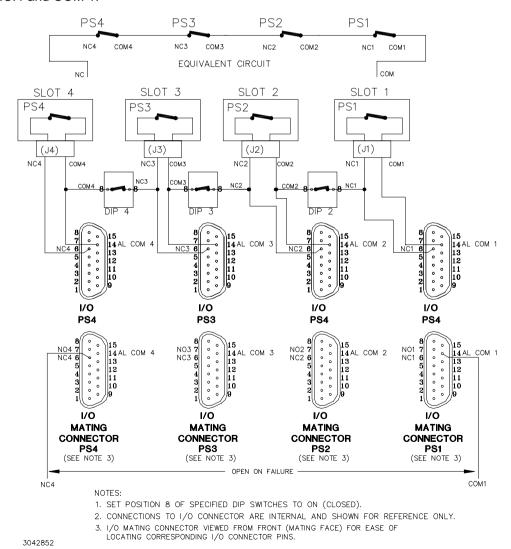
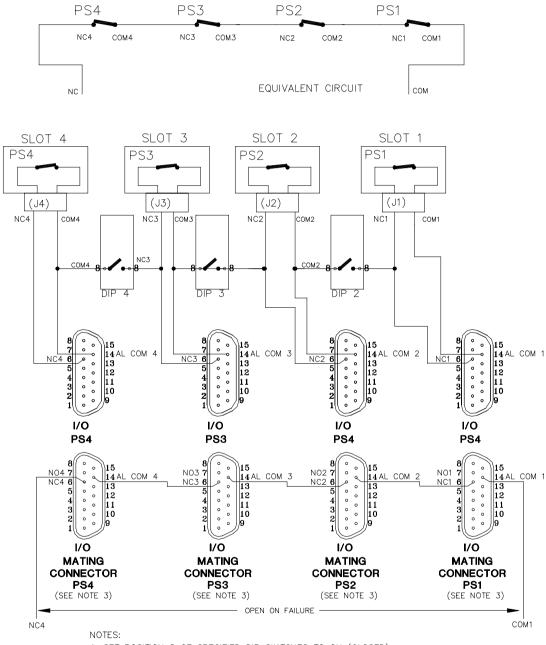


FIGURE 2-5. OPEN ON FAILURE ALARM CONFIGURATION USING REAR PANEL DIP SWITCHES, SIMPLIFIED DIAGRAM

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# 2.4.4.2.2 OPEN ON FAILURE USING EXTERNAL WIRING OF I/O MATING CONNECTOR

Figure 2-6 illustrates an open on failure alarm configuration using external wiring of the I/O mating connectors for four power supplies. It is necessary to set DIP switch position 8 to OFF (open) for each slot included in the open on failure alarm circuit.



- 1. SET POSITION 8 OF SPECIFIED DIP SWITCHES TO ON (CLOSED).
- 2. CONNECTIONS TO I/O CONNECTOR ARE INTERNAL AND SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
- 3. I/O MATING CONNECTOR VIEWED FROM FRONT (MATING FACE) FOR EASE OF LOCATING CORRESPONDING I/O CONNECTOR PINS.

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FIGURE 2-6. OPEN ON FAILURE ALARM CONFIGURATION USING EXTERNAL WIRING AT I/O MATING CONNECTOR, SIMPLIFIED DIAGRAM

# 2.5 TERMINATIONS

All input, output and control terminations are located on the rear panel of the rack adapter (see Figure 1-4).

# 2.6 SOURCE POWER REQUIREMENTS

The RA 19-4C rack adapter is designed to be used in conjunction with Kepco HSF series power supplies. Source power requirements are determined by the HSF power supply (see HSF power supply Instruction Manual); no adjustment or modification of the rack adapter is required. Source power is applied to two terminal blocks at the rear panel and distributed as indicated in Figure 1-3. Slots 1 and 3 are powered from one terminal block, slots 2 and 4 are powered from the other.

Maximum wire size for each terminal block is AWG 20-10/IEC, rigid: 0.5 - 6mm<sup>2</sup>, or flexible (stranded): 0.5 - 4mm<sup>2</sup>.

When each terminal block receives power from a separate source, input redundancy for adjacent pairs of power supplies is achieved.

# **CAUTION**

# DO NOT EXCEED MAXIMUM TERMINAL BLOCK RATING OF 500V AT 36A.

Source power can also be custom configured via jumpers on the internal PC board, e.g., all slots can be powered from a single terminal block, or slots 1 and 2 can be powered from one terminal block and slots 3 and 4 from the other. Contact Kepco Applications Engineering for further details.

# 2.7 COOLING

The HSF power supplies mounted within the rack adapter are maintained within their operating temperature range by means of convection cooling. ALL OPENINGS AROUND THE RACK ADAPTER CASE MUST BE KEPT CLEAR OF OBSTRUCTION TO ENSURE PROPER AIR CIRCULATION. Care must be taken that the ambient temperature, which is the temperature of the air immediately surrounding the rack adapter, does not rise above the specified limits for the operating load conditions of the installed HSF power supplies. Kepco recommends providing additional space above and below the rack adapter where possible when the rack adapter is fully populated.

# 2.8 INSTALLATION (Refer to "Mechanical Outline Drawing," Figure 1-6.)

The rack adapter mounts directly to EIA-RS 310D standard 19" racks via the two mounting ears; two screws are required per mounting ear for proper support.

# **CAUTION**

# RACK ADAPTER SHOULD BE MOUNTED BEFORE INSTALLING POWER SUPPLIES.

Provide adequate clearance around case and ensure that the temperature immediately surrounding the unit does not exceed the maximum specified ambient temperature for the operating conditions of the installed power supplies. For severe shock or vibration environments, see NOTE to PAR. 2.9 below.

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# 2.9 INSTALLING HSF POWER SUPPLIES

HSF 1200W and 1500W power supplies are provided with two (2) retention latches located at each side of the bottom edge of the front panel (see Figure 1-2). These latches work in conjunction with the RA 19-4C rack adapter to prevent unauthorized or inadvertent module extraction from an operating power system.

Each latch is engaged by loosening the cap-head screw approximately 1/2 turn CCW (use 5/32" hex key) and sliding the latch down to the bottom of the slot, then retightening the cap-head screw CW until snug. DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN! To release, follow the same procedure, except lift the latch to the top of the slot. Be sure to move the latch completely up or down to ensure full engagement and disengagement of the latching mechanism. When the HSF power supply is not installed in its plug-in rack adapter, it is recommended that the latch be secured in the open (up) position to prevent damage.

Refer to Figure 1-1, for proper slot positions applicable to the RA 19-4C Rack Adapter. With the retaining latches disengaged (at the top of the slot) as described above, insert HSF power supply in selected slot until power supply front panel is flush with rack adapter chassis, then secure the retaining latches as described above.

NOTE: Retaining latches must *not* be used to secure the HSF power supply in the rack adapter for shipping purposes.

The rack adapter is supplied with six cable clamps equipped with release levers that can be snapped into holes provided in the rear panel (see Figure 1-4) to support the weight of the input, output and signal cables.

NOTE: For severe shock and vibration environments each HSF module must be secured to the rack adapter with four screws screw, P/N 101-0486 (flat head, M4, 82° undercut) through the top of the rack adapter chassis and two screws screw, P/N 101-0491 (flat head, 6-32, 1/2 in. lg., 100° CSK) through the bottom of the rack adapter chassis. **Do not overtighten these screws: max. torque is 10 in.-lbs (1.1N x m)**; side support for the populated rack adapter may also be required.

# 2.10 REMOVING HSF POWER SUPPLIES



Removal of an HSF power supply from a "live" system must be done only by authorized service personnel after HSF power switch is set to OFF. Dangerous voltages may be accessible through the open slot after a power supply is removed.

Set the POWER ON/OFF switch to off, then loosen the two retaining latches (see PAR. 2.9) and pull the HSF power supply out of the rack adapter.

# 2.11 WIRING INSTRUCTIONS

Interconnections between an a-c power source and a stabilized power supply, and between the power supply and its load are as critical as the interface between other types of electronic equipment. If optimum performance is expected, certain rules for the interconnection of source, power supply and load must be observed by the user. These rules are described in detail in the following paragraphs and in the operating instructions for HSF Series power supplies.

# 2.11.1 SAFETY GROUNDING

Local, national and international safety rules dictate the grounding of the metal cover and case of any instrument connected to the a-c power source, when such grounding is an intrinsic part of the safety aspect of the instrument. The instructions below suggest wiring methods which comply with these safety requirements; however, in the event that the specific installation for the power system involves differences with the recommended wiring, it is the customer's responsibility to ensure that all applicable electric codes for safety grounding requirements are met.

# 2.11.2 SOURCE POWER CONNECTIONS

### CAUTION

# THE RA 19-4C DOES NOT INCORPORATE ANY SAFETY INTERRUPT DEVICES. PROTECTION OF INPUT WIRING REQUIRES USER-CONFIGURED SAFETY INTERRUPTS.

The rear panel of the RA 19-4C includes two 3-terminal terminal blocks to allow for the connection of source power. The connector positions are labeled L, N, and G. Their functions are as follows:

- Terminal G (Ground) is the safety ground connection for the RA 19-4C, is connected to
  the RA 19-4C chassis and to the safety ground terminal of the input power connector for
  each of power supply mounting positions via the PCB backplane. Terminal G must be
  connected to safety ground in order to ensure proper grounding of the HSF power supplies.
- Terminals L (Line Phase) and N (Neutral) are connected to the input power entry connectors. Source power is provided to the power supplies indicated by the label on the rear panel. The source power connectors are independent of each other, allowing the user complete flexibility in wiring for common or redundant input power configurations.

The following standard wiring configuration is recommended by Kepco as being compliant with applicable national and international safety standards. Please consult local electrical codes for wire current ratings and other specific requirements:

- Connect Terminal G of each RA 19-4C input power terminal block to safety ground
- Connect a separate wire pair from each side of the input power to the L/N terminal pair of the input power terminal block.
- In North America where 115/230V a-c source power is used, Kepco recommends the
  use of the line cords supplied (P/N 118-1145, North American style plug, 30A maximum, 6 ft. long). European applications may require the use of Kepco line cord P/N
  118-1146 (250V, 32A maximum).
- Wire size is determined by the maximum rated source current for each HSF power supply and the number of power supplies installed. For lower system power configurations, smaller wire can be used; contact Kepco Applications Engineering for assistance.

# 2.11.2.1 EMI COMPLIANCE

Depending on the application and system environment, special source power considerations may be required to meet listed Input EMI specifications for HSF power supplies, particularly FCC Class B. It may be necessary to add external source power filtering, such as installing snap-on ferrite beads on the line cord wires of the RA 19-4C as close to the input a-c terminal

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block as possible. Another option is to add an in-line cabinet-mounted EMI filter (available from a number of manufacturers) between the source power and the RA 19-4C line cord. For additional assistance, contact Kepco Applications Engineering.

# 2.11.3 CONTROL SIGNAL CONNECTIONS

Access to the control signal (I/O) connector for each HSF power supply is provided via four 15-pin D-subminiature connectors on the rear panel of the rack adapter (see Figure 1-4). Four mating connectors (Kepco P/N 142-0449) are provided in a plastic bag. Consult PAR. 2.4 and the HSF operator's manual for instructions on wiring and use of these control lines.

# 2.11.4 OUTPUT LOAD CONNECTIONS

Load connections to the rack adapters are achieved via four pairs (DC OUTPUT + and –) of output terminals located on the rear panel assembly.

# 2.11.4.1 REDUCING RIPPLE AND NOISE

Ripple and noise are measured under nominal load conditions to provide the rated output voltage/current of the HSF power supply. Measurement of ripple/noise is illustrated in Figure 2-7. It is most important to minimize impedance between the power supply output and the load. As the length of load wires increases, ripple and noise may increase proportionally, therefore length and placement are critical for minimum ripple and noise. A filter consisting of a  $50\mu F$  electrolytic capacitor in parallel with a  $0.01\mu F$  capacitor must be used to eliminate unwanted ripple and noise pickup on the load wire during measurements. For noise-sensitive applications the load wires and sense wires must be twisted.

# 2.11.4.2 PARALLEL/REDUNDANT OPERATION



Removal of an HSF power supply from a "live" system must be done only by authorized service personnel after HSF power switch is set to OFF. Dangerous voltages may be accessible through the open slot after a power supply is removed.

Identical HSF power supplies can be connected in parallel to provide redundant operation or increased output current to a common load. Maximum output current for each pair of the DC OUTPUT terminals is 70 Amperes. Connect the DC OUTPUT terminals of each paralleled power supply directly to the load. DO NOT DAISY CHAIN load wire conductors (See Figure 2-2).

Bus bars are available as accessories to make the connections when paralleling adjacent slots (refer to Table 1-2). When using the bus bars, the output is available from 1/4"-20 studs or pemnuts at the busbar links. When using the bus bars, maximum output current is 140 Amperes for two paralleled units, 210 Amperes for three paralleled units, and 280 Amperes for four paralleled units.

NOTE: Verify that the current share bus lines are configured per PAR. 2.4.2.

# 2.11.4.3 SERIES/INDEPENDENT OPERATION

The rack adapter can be used for either independent or series operation of HSF power supplies; it is factory configured for independent operation.

For series operation, connect (+) and (–) terminals at the DC OUTPUT terminal block of power supplies to be connected in series. Bus bars are available as accessories to make these connections when connecting adjacent slots in series (refer to Table 1-2). The HSF power supplies are equipped with blocking diodes which allow series operation without further modification. The RA 19-4C rack adapter is designed to safely handle a maximum output voltage of 500 Volts.

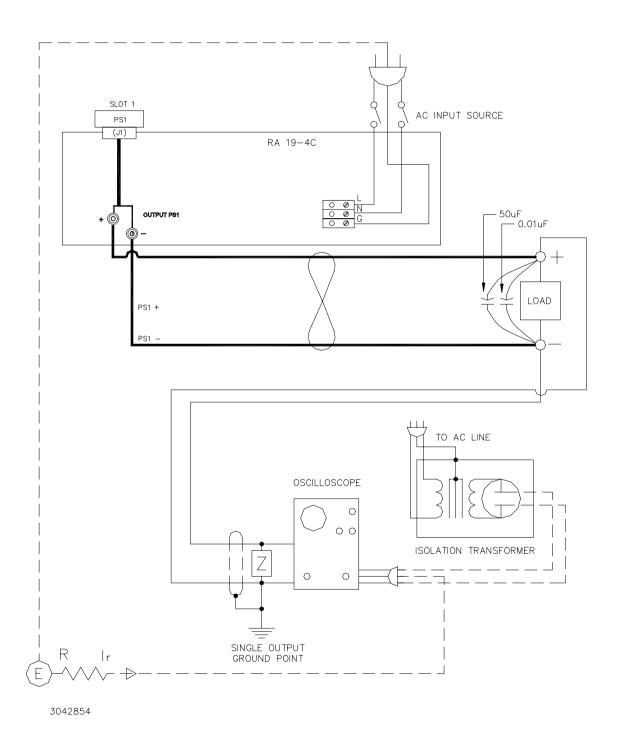


FIGURE 2-7. RIPPLE AND NOISE MEASUREMENT SETUP DIAGRAM

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# 2.11.4.4 MIXED OPERATION

The design of the RA 19-4C rack adapters permits the user to configure HSF power supplies for almost any combination of independent, series and parallel operation, both within a single rack adapter and between different RA 19-4C rack adapters, within the limits of the HSF operation envelope and the current and voltage ratings specified in PAR.s 2.11.4.2 and 2.11.4.3. The user must ensure that the requirements for each configuration stated above are met. If any questions or problems arise, the user is encouraged to contact the Kepco Applications Engineering group for technical assistance.

# 2.12 REMOVING/REPLACING HSF POWER SUPPLIES



Removal of an HSF power supply from a "live" system must be done only by authorized service personnel after HSF power switch is set to OFF. Dangerous voltages may be accessible through the open slot after a power supply is removed.

Refer to PAR. 2.9 for instructions for removal and replacement of HSF power supplies.

# 2.13 SHIPPING

The rack adapter may be shipped with power supplies installed *only* after each HSF power supply has been securely fastened to the rack adapter using six screws, four at the top and two at the bottom of the chassis (see NOTE to PAR. 2.9). Contact Kepco Applications Engineering if further assistance is required. Without power supplies the rack adapter weighs 16 lbs. (7.3Kg).

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